Private Arthur Hindle Carter (aka Whiteley) (1899 - 1918)

Arthur Hindle Carter is remembered at the bottom of the memorial inscription on a Hindle headstone in St.Matthew's churchyard, Lightcliffe.

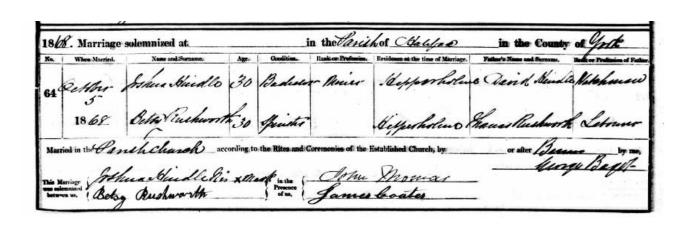


But the name A.H. Whiteley is on the Elland War Memorial and on a bronze plaque in St. Mary's Church, Elland.



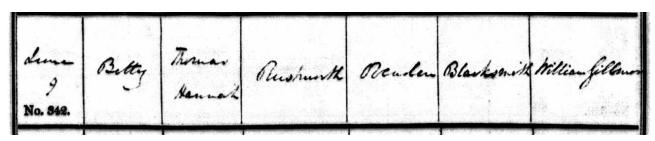
Time to explain the two different surnames.

As Arthur was remembered on his maternal grandparents' headstone this is where his story will start. Joseph Hindle married Betsy Rushworth on 5th October 1868 in Halifax parish church. As the marriage record below says Joshua was a miner - probably a stone miner - , the son of David Hindle who had also been a miner before working in a worsted mill warehouse operating a hoist. His mother was Rebecca née Craven who married David Hindle in 1834 in Bradford where they would spend the rest of their lives.



At some point Joshua Hindle moved to Hipperholme - probably to work in one of the many stone quarries - where he met Betty/Betsy Rushworth.

She was born in Ovenden in 1838 the daughter of Thomas Rushworth. By the time she married Betty had probably lost both her parents. Her father Thomas Rushworth married Hannah Isles in July 1827 in Halifax parish church. They lived in Ovenden and had four children.



Betty, their youngest child, was baptised at St. Mary's Church, Illingworth on 9th June 1839 a few days after her mother was buried there on 30th May 1839. Ten years later her father was also buried at Illingworth on 12th August 1849. Fourteen-year-old Betty, already a factory worker, lived with an aunt in 1851 in Halifax and then with a schoolmaster and his family in1861, again in Halifax. She must then have also moved to Hipperholme where she met Joshua Hindle.

The Hindles had four daughters. The eldest Hannah was born on 8th February 1869 and baptised later that year in At. John's Church, Halifax.

		Harmah	Ioshua Betsy		Hipper =	Miner	Parmiter
1869	No 1806		versy	1			

1871 census

Joshua Hindle Head 33 Miner Betty Hindle Wife 33

Hannah Hindle Dau 2

Address Lane Ends Green, Hipperholme cum

Brighouse

<u>1881 census</u>

Betty Hindle Head 43 Widow

Worsted Spinner

Hannah Hindle Dau 12 Scholar

Emma Hindle Dau 9 ditto

Rebekah Hindle Dau 7 ditto

Marther Hindle Dau 5 ditto

Address Horton Terrace, Hipperholme cum

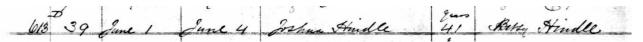
Brighouse

Emma, born 26th March 1872, and Rebecca, born 7th March 1874, were baptised together, again at St. John's Church, Halifax on 24th October 1875. The family were from Hipperholme and father Joseph was a stone miner. A year later the youngest daughter Martha was also baptised there on 6th August 1876.

The death of the girls' father was announced in the *Brighouse and Rastrick Gazette* for Saturday 7th June 1879.

HINDLE.—June 1, aged 41 years, Joshua Hindle, stone miner, Hipperholme.

Joshua Hindle was buried in Lightcliffe churchyard on 4th June 1879 in plot D39 owned by his wife Betsy Hindle.



Mother and daughters were on their own on 3rd April 1881 in Hipperholme.

1881 census

Betty Hindle Head 43Widow Worsted Spinner

Hannah Hindle Dau 12 Scholar Emma Hindle Dau 9 ditto Rebekah Hindle Dau 7 ditto Marther Hindle Dau 5 ditto

Address Horton Terrace, Hipperholme cum Brighouse

Seventeen-year-old Hannah Hindle died on 4th August 1886 and was buried with her father in plot D39 of St. Matthew's churchyard three days later.



Her mother, widow Betsy Hindle, then married a widower Edwin Farrar on 25th June 1890 according to the parish record. The *Brighouse Echo* for 27th June 1890 has a slightly different date. Both documents use the first name Betsy.

No. When Married	i. Name and Surname.	Age.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Residence at the time of Marriage.	in the County of	Rank or Profession of Fa
9 2 5	Edwin Farrar	42	grid!	Proofsorier	Hipperholme	Samuel Farrar	2 Copper
1840	Belsy Hindle	48	grid:	-	Hipperholme	Florias Rushworth	Labourer
	1 1	ecording to		Ceremonies of the F	Established Church, by	Thomas Rushiooph	

FARRAR—HINDLE.—June 21, at Halifax Parish Church, Mr. Edwin Farrar, woolsorter, to Mrs. Betsy Hindle, both of Hipperholme. A year later the 'Wool sorter' had become a 'Licensed Victualler'.

1891 census Edwin Farrar Head 42 Licensed Victualler Betsy Farrar Wife 48 Rebecca Hindle Stepdau 17 Martha Hindle Stepdau 15 Samuel Farrar Son 15 **Edith Farrar** Scholar Dau 12 **Emily Farrar** ditto Dau 10 Hannah Farrar ditto Dau 8 Lily Farrar Dau 7 ditto

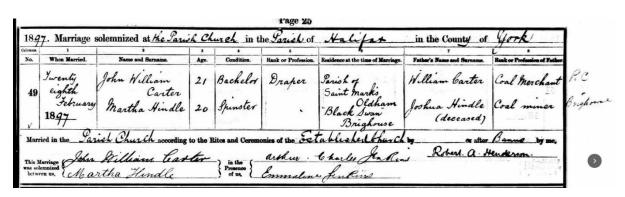
Address Black Swan Inn, Briggate, Hipperholme cum Brighouse

Emma Hindle was not with her mother and sisters and has not been found on the 1891 census. From this census and others, it looks as if Samuel Farrar was paralysed and had been since birth.

And then Betsy was widowed again.

FARRAR Edwin of the "Black Swan" hotel Brighouse Yorkshire licensed victualler died 11 April 1894 Probate Wakefield 23 April to Betsy Farrar widow and Joseph Booth music teacher. Effects £95 10s.

Her youngest daughter, Martha Hindle, married John William Carter from Oldham on 28th February 1897 in Halifax.



Their son Raymond Hindle Carter was born Q3 1897 in the Halifax district, but he died aged just seven months on 13th March 1898 in Prescott, Lancashire. He was brought to Lightcliffe for burial with his maternal grandfather on 17th March 1898. His maternal grandmother Betsy Hindle – by then Betsy Farrar – still owned the plot, D39.



Martha and John William Carter had another son, Arthur Hindle Carter, born Q2 1899 in the Rochdale district. A subsequent army record gives his place of birth as Todmorden.

No further records have been found for John William Carter.

On 31st March 1901 Martha – said to be married - and little Arthur were visiting her widowed mother and step siblings in Brighouse.

1901 census			
Betsy Farrar	Head	63	Publican
Emily Farrar	Dau	19	
Annie Farrar	Dau	18	
Lily Farrar	Dau	17	Worker in Silk Mill
Martha Carter	Dau	25	Visitor
Arthur Carter	Grandsor	า 1	ditto
Sam Farrar	Son	26	Paralysed from Childhood
Ira Marian Freeborough	Servant	31	
Leslie Reginal Freeborou	ıgh	10	Visitor
Address 43 Briggate, Brig	ahouse		

Then in 1908 Martha Carter née Hindle married widower Robert Whiteley so presumably she was a widow by then. Her mother Betsy Farrar formerly Hindle née Rushworth died on 14th December 1910 aged 72 years. She was buried with her first husband, Joshua, her oldest daughter, Hannah, and a baby grandson, Raymond Hindle Carter, in Lightcliffe plot, D39, which for years she had owned, and which was then declared 'Full'.



FARRAR Betsy of the Black Swan Inn Brighouse Yorkshire widow died 14 December 1910 Probate Wakefield 13 February [1911] to Emma Scholey (wife of Henry Scholey) Rebecca Chapman (wife of John William Chapman) and Martha Whiteley (wife of Robert Whiteley). Effects £1000 19s 4d

Arthur Hindle Carter has not been found on the 1911 census, neither has a Arthur Hindle Whiteley. He was not with his mother and stepfather in Elland. The eleven-year-old may have been at school somewhere.

<u>1911 census</u>		
Robert Whiteley	Head 57	Cotton Spinning Employer
Martha Whiteley	Wife 35	
Eveline Whiteley	Dau 30	At home
Hetty Akroyd	Visitor 33	Weaver woollen
Adress 8 Smithfield Terra	ace, Elland	

And then the Great War started.

In 1917 when Arthur Hindle Whiteley enlisted with the Duke of Wellington's Regiment, he was an apprentice draughtsman living with his mother and stepfather at Highfield House, Newcombe Street, Elland. His 'next of kin' was his 'father' Robert Whiteley of the same address.

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The next army record tells you what happened to him.

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The final entries in the above record note that he was reported missing on 31st August 1918 and presumed to have died on or after that date. No newspaper report of him being missing has been found nor one for when it was presumed that he had died. There is no obituary to fill in the gaps in his short life and the military action that he was involved in at the time is also unknown.

WHITELEY (true family name CARTER), Pte. Arthur Hindle, 39344. 2nd Bn. Duke of Wellington's Regt. 31st Aug., 1918. Age 19. Son of Mrs. Martha Whiteley, of Highfield House, Newcombe St., Elland, Yorks.

And obviously as he was missing there was no body to inter with a CWGC headstone. But he does have a CWGC casualty record, in fact he has two because of the two surnames. They explain that he is remembered on the <u>VIS-EN-ARTOIS MEMORIAL</u> Panel 6, France.

Private Arthur Hindle Carter | War Casualty Details 2000758 | CWGC

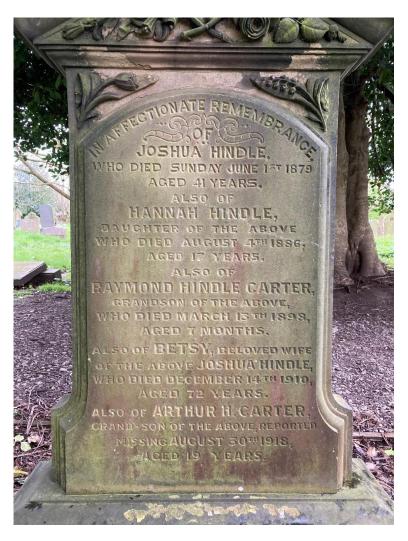
Private Arthur Hindle Whiteley | War Casualty Details 1750201 | CWGC

As already explained, A(rthur) H(indle) Whiteley, was remembered on the Elland War memorial and on a brass plaque in St. Mary's Church, Elland, according to Malcolm Bull's Calderdale Companion.





Grandson Arthur Hindle Carter was remembered on his maternal grandparents' headstone in Lightcliffe churchyard where his maternal grandparents, an aunt and his baby brother were buried.



1921 census

Robert Whiteley Head 67 Cotton Spinner & Doubler Retired Own Account Martha Whiteley Wife 45 Home Duties - Blanche E Whiteley Dau 40 Yorkshire, England Home Duties - Address Highfield House, Newcombe Street, Elland, Yorkshire (West Riding)

WHITELEY Robert of Highfield House Newcombe-street Elland Yorkshire died 3 September 1925 Probate London 2 October to Martha Whiteley widow and Blanche Eveline Whiteley spinster. Effects £13870 17s 10d

WHITELEY Martha of 45 Halifax Road Brighouse Yorkshire widow died 1 Mary 1958 at 20 Halifax Road Brighouse Probate London 6 June to Florence Emily Farrar widow. Effects £10034 9s 2d

D.M.Barker

May 2024